

The University of St. Andrews

School of Classics

PRO CAELIO (Cicero)

partial vocabulary list

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Notes:

-This vocabulary list does not cover all words in the text (students are supposed to have learnt the basic Latin vocabulary learnt previously in whichever course they have followed), but it covers more restricted and unusual words.

-The purpose of this list is to ease the transition to using dictionaries and lexica; therefore, sometimes the information given is not the direct translation of the Latin word but some clue that will help the student to find the right meaning in the dictionary. This happens most of all in participial forms: students are not given the translation of the participle, but just the verb to which the participle belongs.

-The frequency in which this technique has been followed is irregular, and on purpose: sometimes the direct translation is given, and sometimes the student is asked to look up a given word (usually a verb) in the dictionary.

-The only part given for verbs is the present indicative and the number of the conjugation to which it belongs; as we know, Latin verbs have 5 parts, of which the second and the third ones can usually be written shortened, as for instance "habeo, -es, -ere, habui, habitum"; therefore, in order to help the student learn the main forms of the verbs found in the text, we have added, after each verb, blank spaces to be filled with the remaining four parts (although not all verbs have all of them). The effort of looking for the right parts and writing them down will help to fix them into the student's memory.

-in several cases, a concrete verbal form will turn up in the text for which the student will not even find the first person in this list, but very possibly the student will see that a participial form had told him/her to look up a concrete verb in the dictionary, and once the main forms of this verb have been written down in the blank spaces it is considered that the student has information enough to recognise any new form of this verb further ahead.

Partial vocabulary list

abavus, -i: great-great-grandfather

abduco 3: to remove (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

abhorreo 2: to be free (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

abiectus, -a, -um: pp. of abicio (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

absolutus, -a, -um: pp. of absolvo (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

abstraho 3: to drag away (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

accedo 3: to approach (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

accomodare 1: to adapt (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

accusatio, -onis f.: accusation

acerbus, -a, -um: harsh

acies, -ei: first line of battle

acta, -ae: (here) resting spot on the sea shore

actus, -a, -um: pp. of ago 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

aculeus, -i: barb

acutus, -a, -um: keen

addictus, -a, -um: pp. of addico 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

adfinis: = affinis

adfligo 3: to weaken (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

adhuc: yet

aditus, -us: access

adiutor, -oris m.: assistant

adiutrix, -icis f.: assistant

adlatus, -a, -um: pp. of afferro 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

admodum: still

admoneo 2: to admonish (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

adsimulatus, -a, -um: feigned

adulescens, -entis: young

adulescentulus, -a, -um: very young

adulter, -a, -um: adulterous

adulterium, -i: adultery

adumbratus, -a, -um: outlined

advocatus, -i: lawyer

aedicula, -ae: small house

aemulus, -a, -um: emulous

aerarius, -a, -um: financial

aes, aeris n: money

aetas, -atis f.: age

agrestis, -e: savage

aiō 3: to say (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

alacer, -cris, -cre: brisk

alienus, -a, -um: alien

aliquando: finally

aliquot: some

alo 3: to nourish (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

alveus, -i: bath tube

aluise: past infin. of alo (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

amator, -oris m.: lover

ambitus, -us: briber y

amens, -entis: out of his/her mind

amitto 3: to let go (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

amputo 1: to prune (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

animadverto 3: to realise (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

appeto 3: to desire (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

aptus, -a, -um: suitable

arbitror 1: to consider (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

arcesso 3: to summon to court (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

ardor, -oris m.: eagerness

argumentum, -i: argument

arguo 3: to denounce (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

argute: subtly

armarium, -i: chest

aspergo 3: to scatter, to besprinkle (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

asperor 1: to reject (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

asperus, -a, -um: harsh

aspexisti: perfect of aspicio 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

atavus, -i: great-great-great-grandfather

atrocitas, -atis f.: atrocity

attendo 3: to pay attention (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

attineo 2: to stretch out (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

attracto 1: to assault (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

attulisse: past infinitive of affero 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

auctor, -oris m.: performer

auctoritas, -atis f.: authority

audacia, -ae: audacity

audeo 2: to dare (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

augeo 2: to increase (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

aulaeum, -i: curtain
austerus, -a, -um: severe
avitus, -a, -um: of the grandfather
avus, -i: grandfather

balneator, -oris m.: bath-keeper
balneum, -i: public bath
barbatus, -i: bearded
barbula, -ae: little beard
benivolentia: = benevolentia, -ae
biennium, -i: two years
blandimentum, -i: blandishment
brachium, -i: arm
brevitas, -atis f.: brevity, shortness

cado 3: to fall, to correspond (_____ , _____ , _____ ,
_____)

calceatus, -a, -um: shod

calcitro 1: to kick back (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

calliditas, -atis f.: artfulness

campestris, -e: of the field

candor, -oris m.: (here) purity

cantus, -us: song

capesso 3: to manage (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

castimonia, -ae: morality

casus, -us: falling

caterva, -ae: mob

causa, -ae: cause, reason

celebritas, -atis f.: renown

celeritas, -atis f.: speed

celo 1: to hide (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

cenasse: = cenavisse

ensor, -oris m.: censor

ensorious, -a, -um: (here) severe

charta, -ae: leaf

clam: secretly

clausula, -ae: closure

clemens, -entis: gentle

coepi (no present): to begin (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

cognatus, -a, -um: kindred

cognitus, -a, -um: acquaintance

cogo 3: to compel (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

cohaereo 2: to be connected with (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

cohibeo 2: to restrain (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

coitio, -onis f.: gathering, meeting

colo 3: to look after (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

comissatio, -onis f.: revel

comissator, -oris m.: reveller

comitatus, -a, -um: accompanied

comitatus, -us: escort

comitia, -orum: elections

commaculo 1: to stain (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

commemoro 1: to celebrate (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

commendatus, -a, -um: pp. pf commendo 1 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

commenticius, -a, -um: pretended

commeo 1: to go and come (_____ , _____ , _____ ,
_____)

committo 3: to liaise with, to commit (_____ , _____ , _____ ,
_____)

commode: easily

commodo 1: to adjust (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

commoveo 2: to move (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

compertus, -a, -um: pp. of comperio 4 (_____ , _____ , _____ ,
_____)

complexus, -a, -um: pp. of complector 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ ,
_____)

complexus, -us: embracing

comprehendo 3: to seize (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

comprimendam: gerundive of comprimo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ ,
_____)

comprobo 1: to confirm, to approve (_____ , _____ , _____ ,
_____)

concedo 3: to yield, to allow (_____ , _____ , _____ ,
_____)

concessus, -us: permission

concrepo 1: to rattle (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

condicio, -onis f.: demand, state

condonatus, -a, -um: pp. of condono 1 (_____ , _____ , _____ ,
_____)

conduco 3: to rent (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

confero 3: (here) to engage (_____ , _____ , _____ ,
_____)

confessio, -onis f.: confession

conficio 3: to bring about (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

confido 3: to rely upon (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

confiteor 2: to confess (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

conflatus, -a, -um: pp. of conflo 1 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

congregior 3: to meet with (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

congressus, -us: meeting

coniecisse: past infinitive of conicio 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

coniectura, -ae: conjecture

coniunctio, -onis f.: (here) conjugal connection

coniunctus, -a, -um: pp of coniungo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

coniveo 2: to turn a blind eye

conlegam: = collegam

conligo: = colligo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

conloco: = colloco 1 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

conor 1: to attempt (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

conroboro: corroboro 1 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

consceleratus, -a, -um: criminal

conscientia, -ae: consciousness

conscius, -i: accomplice

consequor 3: to achieve, to follow (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

conspectus, -us: appearance

constituo 3: to establish (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

constitutum, -i: agreement

constringo 3: to tie up (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

consuetudo, -inis f.: (here) familiarity

consularis, -e: worthy of a consul

consulo 3: to reflect upon (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

contemno 3: to despise (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

contentio, -onis f.: exertion, dispute

contexo 3: to entwine (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

continentia, -ae: continence

continuo: at once

contractus, -a, -um: restricted

contrudo 3: to thrust (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

contubernalis, -is: comrade

contumelia, -ae: invective, abuse

contumeliosus, -a, -um: abusive

converto 3: to change into (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

convicium, -i: abuse

convivium, -i: banquet

cooptarunt: = cooptaverunt

copiosus, -a, -um: abounding

corruptela, -ae: corruption, bribery

cotidianus, -a, -um: daily

cotidie: daily

crebro: repeatedly

credibilis, -e: credible

credo 3: to entrust (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

crimen, -inis n.: crime

crimino 1: to accuse (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

cubito 1: to sleep (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

cumulo 1: to accumulate (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

cupiditas, -atis f.: desire

cursus, -us: course

custodio 4: to protect (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

damnatio, -onis f.: condemnation

debilito 1: to weaken (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

decedo 3: to retire (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

decipio 3: to deceive (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

deditus, -a, -um: pp. of dedo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

defensio, -onis f.: defense

defero 3: to report, to be different (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

defervesco 3: to stop boiling (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

deficio 3: to loosen (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

definio 4: to define (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

defloresco 3: to fade (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

deformis, -e: deformed

dein: = deinde

deinceps, -incipis: following after

delapsus, -a, -um: pp. of delabor

delectatio, -onis f.: delight

delecto 1: to seduce (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

delector 1: to delight (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

delicia, -ae: vice

delituerunt: perfect of delitisco 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

demano 1: to flow down (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

demens, -entis: mad

demum: just

denegarunt: = denegaverunt

denego 1: to deny (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

depello 3: to remove (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

depono 3: to place aside (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

deposco 3: to demand (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

deprecor 1: to try to find out (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

deprendi: = deprehendi

derectus, -a, -um: upright

describo 3: to describe (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

desero 3: to abandon, to forsake (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

deservio 4: to be devoted to (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

desiderium, -i: desire

desidia, -ae: idleness

deterreo 2: to deter (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

detorqueo 2: to distort (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

detraho 1: to detract, to be taken down (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

devinctus, -a, -um: pp. of devincio 4 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

dicax, -acis: sarcastic

dido 3: to disseminate (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

dignitas, -atis f.: dignity

diligo 3: to esteem (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

diluo 3: to dilute (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

dimico 1: to contend (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

dimitto 3: to let go (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

diremi: perfect of dirimo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

diruo 3: to demolish (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

disceptator, -oris m.: arbitrator

discidium, -i: separation

discindo 3: to cleave asunder (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

disciplina, -ae: tuition

disertus, -a, -um: pp. of dissero 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

disicio 3: to scatter (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

disiungo 3: to separate (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

disputatio, -onis f.: argumentation

dissensio, -onis f.: dissension

dissimulo 1: to conceal (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

diuturnus, -a, -um: of long duration

doctrina, -ae: instruction, teaching ("paideia")

doleo 2: to feel pain (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

domesticus, -a, -um: of the household

dubius, -a, -um: doubtful

dudum: before

durus, -a, -um: harsh

ecfringo: = effringo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

effero 3: to carry away (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

effervo 2: to boil up (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

effloresco 3: to blossom (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

effrenatus, -a, -um: pp. of effreno 1 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

effuse: immoderately

effusus, -a, -um: pp. of effundo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

egregius, -a, -um: distinguished

icio 3: to broadcast (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

elaboro 1: to work out (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

eluceo 2: to shine out (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

emano 1: to flow out (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

emergo 3: to flow out (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

emitto 3: to produce (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

equidem: verily

era, -ae: mistress

erexerit: fut. perfect of erigo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

eripio 3: to snatch (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

erro 1: to err (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

erubesco 3: to blush (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

erudio 4: to educate (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

etenim: and indeed

etsi: even if

evado 3: to escape (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

evolasse: = evolavisse

evolvo 3: to roll out (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

excludo 3: to exclude (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

excusatio, -onis f.: excuse

excutio 3: to shake out (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

exerceo 3; to conduct (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

exercitatio, -onis f.: practice

eximius, -a, -um: excellent

eximo 3: to except (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

existimo 1: to reckon (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

exitus, -us: egress

exorsus, -a, -um: .. of exordior 4 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

expedio 4: to procure (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

expeditus, -a, -um: pp. of expedio 4 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

experior 4: to investigate, to test (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

expetendus, -a, -um: desirable

expleo 2: to fill up (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

explico 1: to spread out (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

expono 3: to expose, to explain (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

expressus, -a, -um: pp. of exprimo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

expromo 3: to show forth (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

exsisto 3: to step out, to arise (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

exspecto 1: to expect (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

extinctus, -a, -um: pp. of exstinguo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

exsto 1: to originate (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

extulerat: pluperfect of effero 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

fabella, -ae: story

facetus, -a, -um: elegant

facilitas, -atis f.: easiness

facinerosus, -a, -um: delinquent

facinus, -oris n.: crime

factito 3: to do regularly (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

facultas, -atis f.: capability

faenus, -oris n.: debt

fallo 3: to deceive (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

familiaritas, -atis f.: familiarity

fas n. (indecl.): divine law

fateor 2: to confess (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

fatum, -i: fate

ferio 4: to strike (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

ferocitas, -atis f.: fierceness

ferreus, -a, -um: of iron

festus, -a, -um: holiday

fictus, -a, -um: pp. of fingo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

fides, -ei: faith, sense of duty

fingo 3: to touch, to pretend (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

firmitas 1: to strengthen (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

flagitium, -i: disgrace, shame

flagito 1: to demand (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

flagrantia, -ae: glow

flagro 1: to flaze (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

flecto 3: to bend (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

fleo 2: to cry (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

fletus, -us: weeping

flexus, -us: transition

floreo 2: to blossom (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

foedus, -eris n.: agreement

foedus, -a, -um: ugly

foras: out of doors

forensis, -e: relative to the forum

foris, -is: gate

fortasse: perhaps

fraternus, -a, -um: brotherly

fraus, -udis f.: fraud

fretus, -a, -um: trusting to

frons, frondis f.: foliage

fructus, -us: enjoyment

frustra: in vain

frux- frugis f.: fruit

fumo 1: to produce smoke (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

funestus, -a, -um: deadly

fungor 3: to perform (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

furens, -entis: mad

furo 3: to go mad (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

germanus, -a, -um: full brother or sister

genuit: perfect of gigno 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

glorior 1: to boast (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

gloriosus, -a, -um: boastful

gratia, -ae: favour

gratificor 1: to do a favour (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

gratiosus, -a, -um: complaisant

gravitas, -atis f.: seriousness

gremium, -i: lap

gurgēs, -it is m.: whirlpool

habitatio, -onis f.: residence

habitus, -us: condition, habit

haereo 2: to stick (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

haesito 1: to hesitate (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

haurio 4: to swallow (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

horridus, -a, -um: terrific

hospes, -itis m.: guest

hospitalis, -is m./f.: guest

hospitium, -i: hospitality

humanitas, -atis f.: human nature

iacto 1: to conduct, to throw (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

iactura, -ae: detriment

idcirco: because of this

ideo: for that reason

iecisse: past infinitive from iacio 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

ignarus, -a, -um: ignorant of

ignosco 3: to forgive (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

ignotus, -a, -um: unknown

ignoro 1: not to know (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

imbecillus, -a, -um: weak

immanitas, -atis: amount

immo: on the opposite

immoderatus, -a, -um: without measure

impeditus, -a, -um: pp. of impedio 4 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

imperatrix, -icis f.: mistress

impetro 1: to accomplish (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

impetus, -us: assault

implico 1: to involve (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

imploro 1: to beseech (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

improbo 1: to criticize (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

impudentia, -ae: shamelessness

impudicitia, -ae: unchasteness

impune: without punishment

inanis, -e: useless, void

inauditus, -a, -um: unheard of

incessus, -us: pace

inceste: unchastely

incido 3: to fall into (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

incito 1: to encourage (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

inclusus, -a, -um: pp. of includo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

incultus, -a, -um: uncultivated

incurro 3: to assault (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

indoles, -is f.: disposition

induco 3: to induce (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

industria, -ae: diligence

industrius, -a, -um: diligent

ineptia, -ae: silliness

infacetus, -a, -um: coarse, rude

infamia, -ae: dishonour

infamis, -e: disreputable

infero 3: to introduce (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

inferi, -orum: hell

infestus, -a, -um: unsafe

inflammatus, -a, -um: inflamed

ingenium, -i: cleverness

inimicitia, -ae: enmity

iniquus, -a, -um: unfair

iniustus, -a, -um: unfair

inlecebra, -ae: enticement

inlustrus, -a, -um: illustrious

innumerabilis, -e: uncountable

inopia, -ae: scarcity

inpendo: = impendo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

inquinatus, -a, -um: befouled

insanio 3: to rage (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

insector 1: to pursue (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

insequor 3: to follow after (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

insero 3: to ingraft (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

insidior 1: to lie in ambush (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

insimulo 3: to accuse (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

insisto 3: to stand (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

insolentia, -ae: unusualness

inspecto 1: to observe (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

instituo 3: to instruct (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

institutum, -i: (here) custom

instructus, -a, -um: pp. of instruo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

insulsus, -a, -um: boring, unattractive

integer, -gra, -grum: undiminished, complete

integritas, -atis f.: integrity

integumentum, -i: shelter

intellego 3: to understand (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

intemperantia, -ae: intemperateness

intentus, -a, -um: pp. of intendo 3

intercedo 3: to intervene, to intercede (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

intercludo 3: to shut off (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

interdicto 3: to forbid (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

interficio 3: to kill (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

interitus, -us: death

interpono 3: to interpose (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

intimum, -i: inside part (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

introductus, -a, -um: pp. of introduco 3

introitus, -us: introduction

intueor 2: to look at (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

inusitatus, -a, -um: unusual

invirecundus, -a, -um: shameless

invidia, -ae: (here) unpopularity

invidiosus, -a, -um: envious, hostile

inviolatus, -a, -um: unhurt

invitus, -a, -um: unwilling

iocus, -i: joke

iratus, -a, -um: angry

iterum: again

iucunditas, -atis f.: pleasantness

iucundus, -a, -um: pleasant

iuratus, -a, -um: pp. of iuro 1 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

iurgium, -i: strife

ius iurandum: oath

iuventus, -utis f.: youth

labes, -is: ruin

laccessitus, -a, -um: pp. of laccesso 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

laesus, -a, -um: pp. of laedo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

laetor 1: to be happy (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

laqueus, -i: snare, noose

largitio, -onis f.: prodigality

largitor, -oris m.: briber

latebra, -ae: hiding place

lateo 2: to lie hid (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

latro, -onis m.: thief

laus, -udis f.: praise

lautus, -a, -um: noble

lectissimus, -a, -um: most excellent

lectus, -i: (here) dining couch

lego 3: to read, to choose (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

lenis, -e: mild

libidinosus, -a, -um: licentious

libido, -inis f.: passion

licentia, -ae: permission

limen, inis n.: threshold

litigo 1: to litigate (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

lubricus, -a, -um: slippery

luctuosus, -a, -um: sorrowful

lustrum, -i: slough

luxuries, -ei: = luxuria, -ae

lychnus, -i: lamp

maeror, -oris m.: mourning

maestitia, -ae: sadness

magistratus, -us: public office

maiestas, -atis f.: majesty

maledictio, -onis f.: reviling

maledictum, -i: foul word

maledicus, -a, -um: slanderous

maleficium, -i: misdeed

manifesto: openly

manumissio, -onis f.: manumission

matrimonium, -i: marriage

mature: seasonably

maturitas, -atis f.: ripeness

mendacium, -i: lie

mendax, -acis: liar

mentio, -onis f.: mention

mereo 2: to deserve (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

meretricius, -a, -um: relative to prostitutes

meta, -ae: turning post

metuo 3: to fear (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

metus, -us: fear

migratio, -onis: move of residence

mimus, -i: farce

minister, -tris m.: abettor

ministra, -ae: (here) assistant

minuo 3: to diminish (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

miror 1: to admire (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

mitigo 1: to make mild

mitis, -e: mild

moderatio, -onis f.: moderation

modestus, -a, -um: moderate

modicus, -a, -um: moderate

modo: now

molestia, -ae: annoyance

molestus, -a, -um: annoying

molior 4: to strive (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

muliebris, -e: feminine

mulierarius, -a, -um: of a woman

munitus, -a, -um: pp. pf munio 4 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

muto 1: to change (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

natus, -us: birth

navigatio, -onis f.: navigation

navigium, -i: ship

navo 1: to perform (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

necessarius, -a, -um: close friend

nefarius, -a, -um: impious

neglectus, -a, -um: pp. of neglego 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

nego 1: to deny (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

negotium, -i: occupation

nempe: no doubt

nemus, -oris n: forest

nequam (indecl.): worthless

nequaquam: by no means

neququam: in vain

nescio 4: not to know (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

nex, necis f.: death

nimirum: no doubt

nimum: too much

nimius, -a, -um: excessive

nitor, -oris m.: brightness

nitor 3: to rely on (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

noceo 2: to harm (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

nocturnus, -a, -um: nocturnal

nomino 1: to name (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

nosti: = novisti

notitia, -ae: celebrity

noto 1: to single out (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

notus, -a, -um: well known

nupsisses: pluperfect of nubo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

obeo: to visit (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

obiectus, -a, -um: pp of obicio 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

obiurgatio, -onis f.: reproof

obiurgo 1: to reprove (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

oblecto 1: to delight (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

obligo 1: to compel (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

obscenus, -a, -um: repulsive, obscene

obsequium, -i: present

obsolesco 3: to fall into disuse (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

obstrictus, -a, -um: pp. of obstringo

obsum: to harm

obtego 3: to cover (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

obtempero 1: to comply with (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

obtero 3: to bruise, to contemn (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

obtestor 1: to entreat (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

oculto 1: to hide (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

occultus, -a, -um: hidden, secret

occupatus, -a, -um: pp. of occupo 1 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

odor, odoris m.: smell

offendo 3: to hurt

officium, -i: ceremonial observance

omitto 3: to neglect (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

omnino: at all

oppressus, -a, -um: pp. of opprimo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

ops, opis f.: strength

opus, -eris n: labour

oratio, -onis f.: speech

ordo, -inis m.: social class

orior 4: to rise (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

ornatus, -us: preparation, ornament

osculatio, -onis f.: kissing

ostendo 3: to show (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

paenitet: it repents (impersonal verb)

palam: open

parasse: = paravisse

parco 3: to spare (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

parcus, -a, -um: stingy

paries, -etis f.: wall

pars, partis f.: (here) social class

parsimonia, -ae: sparingness

particeps, -ipis: collaborator

partim: partly

pastoricus, -a, -um: of a shepherd

patefacio 3: to make accessible (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

patior 1: to suffer, to allow (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

patronus, -i: patron

patruus, -i: paternal uncle

paululum: a little

peccatum, -i: fault

pepulerunt: perfect of pello 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

peragro 1: to scour (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

perattente: paying a lot of attention

percelebro 1: to mention frequently (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

perceleris, -e: very quick

percipio 3: to realise (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

perculisse: past infinit. of percello 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

pereo 4: to die (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

perfacilis, -e: very easy

perflagitiosus, -a, -um: very flagitious

perfugium, -i: excuse

pergravis, -e: very serious

perhorresco 3: to fear (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

periucunde: very pleasantly

permitto 3: to allow (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

permutatio, -onis f.: permutation

pernego 1: to deny steadily (_____ , _____ , _____ ,
_____)

peroro 1: to bring a speech to an end (_____ , _____ , _____ ,
_____)

perquiro 3: to inquire after (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

persolutus, -a, -um: pp. of persolvo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ ,
_____)

persona, -ae: character

persono 1: to sound like (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

perspicio 3: to look into (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

perspicue: evidently

perterreo 2: to terrify completely (_____ , _____ , _____ ,
_____)

pertimesco 3: to fear (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

pertinacia, -ae: perseverance

pertineo 2: to pertain (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

pertristis, -e: (here) very austere

perturpis, -e: very shameful

pervolgo 1: to communicate around (_____ , _____ , _____ ,
_____)

petulans, -antis: wanton

pietas, -atis f.: dutiful conduct

pignus, -oris n.: pledge

plane: clearly

plebes, -ei f.: = plebs, plebis

poena, -ae: punishment, penalty

poetria, -ae: poetess

polliceor 3: to promise (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

pontificius, -a, -um: pontifical

porrexisset: pluperfect subj. of porrigo 3

postulo 1: to request (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

posui: past of pono 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

potens, -entis: powerful

potentia, -ae: (here) influence

potissimum: especially

praeceps, -cipitis: headlong

praeceptum, -i: precept

praecipio 3: to instruct (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

praedico 1: to mention (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

praeditus, -a, -um: bestowed

praegestio 4: to desire greatly (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

praemunio 4: to protect (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

praescriptio, -onis f.: instruction, order

praesertim: especially

praesto 1: to exhibit, to stand out (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

praetermitto 3: to allow to happen (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

praetervehor 3: to pass by (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

praetura, -ae: pretorship

praevaricatio, -onis f.: collusion

precario: by request

principium, -i: beginning

priscus, -a, -um: antique

proavus, -i: great-grandfather

probo 1: to prove (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

procax, -acis: impudent

procedo 3: to come forward (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

procella, -ae: storm

proceritas, -atis f.: tallness

prodeo: to come forward (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

productus, -a, -um: pp. of produco 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

profecto: certainly

profero 3: to bring forward (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

profundo 3: to pour out (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

profusus, -a, -um: (here) extravagant

progenies, -ei: lineage

proicio 3: to throw into (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

prolabor 3: to slip (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

prolapsio, -onis f.: slipping

promo 3: to take out (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

prope: almost

propinquus, -i: relative

propono 3: to conceive, to put forward (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

proprius, -a, -um: proper

propter: because of

propulso 1: to reject (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

prosiluerunt: perfect of prosilio 4 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

prospicio 3: to look forward (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

prosum: to be profitable (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

protervitas, -atis f.: pertness

protervus, -a, -um: shameless

provideo 2: to look after (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

pudens, -entis: chaste

pudicitia, -ae: chastity

pudor, -oris m.: shame

puerilis, -e: of a child

pulsatio, -onis f.: beating

pulso 1: to hit (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

purpura, -ae: purple

pusio, -onis m.: toddler

pyxis, -idis f.: small box

quadrantarius, -a, -um: relating to a quarter of an as

quadro 1: to fit (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

quaecumque: < quicumque: any

quaero 3: to look for, to ask (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

quaestio, -onis f.: investigation

quamdiu: for as long as

quasi: as if

querela, -ae: complaint

queror 3: to complain (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

quies, -etis f.: quiet life

quondam: at a certain time

quoniam: since now

quotus, -a, -um: how many

radix, -icis f.: root

rapacitas, -atis f.: greediness

ratio, -onis f.: calculation, reason

recedo 3: to withdraw (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

recipio 3: to receive, to admit (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

recordatio, -onis f.: remembrance

recuso 1: to refuse (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

reddo 3: to give back (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

redoleo 2: to smell like (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

redundo 1: to abound in excess (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

refello 3: to disprove (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

refert 3: (impersonal use) it is of importance (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

refreno 1: to hold back (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

refugio 3: to avoid (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

reliquom: = reliquum

religio, -onis f.: scrupulousness

reliquus, -a, -um: remaining

remissio, -onis f.: negligence

remissus, -a, -um: negligent

removeo 2: to remove (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

renovo 1: to renew (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

renuo 3: to refuse (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

repello 3: to push back (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

repente. suddenly

repentinus, -a, -um: sudden

reperio 4: to discover (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

repeto 3: to ask back (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

reprehendo 3: to criticise (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

reprimo 3: to press back (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

repugno 1: to fight back (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

requiesco 3: to rest (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

requiro 3: to inquire (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

resarcio 4: to repair (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

respondendus, -a, -um: gerundive of respondeo 2 (_____ , _____ ,
_____ , _____)

respuo 3: to reject (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

restituo 3: to replace (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

retineo 2: to retain (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

retraxisse: past infinitive of retraho 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ ,
_____)

reus, -i: defendant

revertor 3: to come back (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

revoco 1: to call back

rivulus, -i: little river

robor, -oris n.: strength

rostra, -orum: speaker's platform

saeculum, -i: century

salus, -utis f.: salvation

salutasset: = salutavisset

sanctitas, -atis f.: sanctity

sapor, -oris m.: taste

satietas, -atis f.: sufficiency

scabillum, -i: castanet

sciens, -entis: present participle of scio

scopulus, -i: reef

secta, -ae: path

secus: otherwise

sedes, -is f.: seat

seditio, -onis f.: sedition

seditiosus, -a, -um: seditious

sedo 1: to appease (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

seiungo 3: to separate (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

semigro 1: to depart from (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

sensim: slowly

sententia, -ae: judgement

sequester, -tris: bribery agent

sermo, -onis m.: discourse

servio 4: to serve (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

servitium, -i: slavery

servitus, -utis f.: slavery

severitas, -atis f.: severity

sicuti: = sic ut

significo 1: to indicate (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

silvestris, -e: woody

simultas, -atis f.: rivalry, enmity

sin: but if

singularis, -e: simple

sino 3: to allow (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

sinus, -us: bosom

sobrius, -a, -um: sober

socius, -i: ally

sodalis, -is: comrade, companion

sodalitas, -atis f.: companionship, group

sollertia, -ae: shrewdness

sollicito 1: to stir (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

sopio 4: to lull to sleep (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

species, -ei: kind

sperno 3: to scorn (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

splendor, -oris m.: splendour

spoliatrix, -icis f.: spoiler

spolio 1: to spoil (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

spondeo 2: to promise (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

sponte (no nominative): free will

squalor, -oris m. stiffness

status, -us: position

stirps, stirpis f.: family, class

strictim: slightly

studeo 2: to support (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

studium, -i: fondness

stultitia, -ae: silliness

stuprum, -i: defilement

suavitas, -atis f.: smoothness

subeundum: gerundive of subeo

subito: suddenly

sublatus, -a, -um: pp. of tollo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

subsellium, -i: court bench

subtiliter: adverb from subtilis, -e

sumministro 1: to supply (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

sumptus, -us: expenses

suscenseo 2: to be angry (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

suscipio 3: to undertake (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

suspicio, -onis f.: suspicion

sustento 1: to support (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

sustineo 2: to sustain (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

sustulisset: plusq. subj. of tollo 3 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

symphonia, -ae: music group

tactus, -us: touch

taeter, -tra, -trum: foul, hideous

tametsi: although

temere: without paying attention, at random

temeritas, -atis f.: foolhardiness

temperans, -antis: moderate

tempto: = tento 1 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

tenax, -acis: parsimonious

teneo 2: to hold (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

testatus, -a, -um: pp. of testo 1 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

testimonium, -i: witness

testis, -is: testimony

texo 3: to interweave (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

timiditas, -atis f.: cowardice

titubanter: with hesitation

titubo: to falter

togatus, -a, -um: dressed with a toga

tono 1: to thunder (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

torqueo 2: to turn about (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

trado 3: to hand over (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

tribuo 3: to attribute (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

trucido 1: to destroy (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

tueor 2: to care for (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

tumultuor 1: to be in great agitation (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

tunicatus, -a, -um: wearing a tunic

turbo, -inis m.: whirlwind

turpis, -e: foul

turpitude, -inis f.: foulness

uber, -eris: rich

ultro: spontaneously

unguentum, -i: perfume

universus, -a, -um: altogether

urbanitas, -atis f.: refinement

urbanus, -a, -um: refined

usque: until

usus, -us: use

vacatio, -onis f.: exemption

vadum, -i: shallow place

valens, -entis: vigorous

valeo 2: to have strength (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

varie: in several ways

varietas, -atis f.: variety

vehemens, -ntis: impetuous

velut: for example

venalis, -e: on sale

venenum, -i: poison

venia, -ae: permission

venter, -tris m.: stomach

ventito 1: to come often (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

venustas, -atis f.: loveliness

vereor 2: to fear (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

versatus, -a, -um: pp. of versor 1 (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

versura, -ae: loan

vestibulum, -i: entrance

vestigium, -i: foot-track

vestitus, -a, -um: dressed

vetustas, -atis f.: old age

vicissim: in turn

vicinitas, -atis f.: neighbourhood

vicinus, -i: neighbour

vidua, -ae: widow

vigeo 1: to thrive (_____ , _____ , _____ , _____)

vigilia, -ae: wakefulness

violatus, -a, -um: outraged

virgo, -inis f.: maiden

virgultum, -i: shrubbery

virilis, -e: of a man

vitium, -i: vice

vix: hardly

volnus, -eris: vulnus, -eris

voltis: = vultis

voltus: = vultus

voluptas, -atis f.: enjoyment