

**The University of St. Andrews**

**School of Classics**

**HERODOTUS (Book VIII)**

**partial vocabulary list**

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## Notes:

-This vocabulary list does not cover all words in the text (students are supposed to have learnt the basic Greek vocabulary learnt previously in whichever course they have followed), but more restricted and unusual words. This is not a dictionary.

-The purpose of this list is to ease the transition to using dictionaries and lexica; therefore, sometimes the information given is not the direct translation of the Greek word but some clue that will help the student to find the right meaning in the dictionary. This happens most of all in verbal forms: students are not given the translation of the form, but just the verb to which the form belongs.

-The frequency in which this technique has been followed is irregular, and on purpose: sometimes the direct translation is given, and sometimes the student is sent to look up a given word (usually a verb) in the dictionary.

-The vocabulary is ordered by appearance in the paragraphs that students are to read, and the number of the paragraph is at the heading of each section. The number of words glossed in each paragraph is very variable: in some cases there are short paragraphs with no one word considered unusual or difficult, while in other cases there may be ten or fifteen words glossed for one paragraph.

-Given the fact that, although Herodotus wrote in his dialect, it would be better for students to learn the vocabulary in its standard Attic form, in most cases words are introduced into this list in their Attic form (for instance, *πλεῦνες* is introduced as *πλέονες*). As words are given in order of appearance, it will be easy for the students to realize what word is being glossed, and at the same time they will learn the standard Attic form that is the one they are most likely to find in any other text.

-Some words for which a translation or any information has already been given are not translated again, as they are supposed to have already been learnt, and in some cases the student is asked to check words recently given ("vide supra"); nevertheless, in cases of very long distance between both appearances of the same word it may be translated again.

-The only part given for verbs is the present indicative. As we know, Greek verbs are extremely irregular; although there isn't an agreement about how many of the main

parts for each verb should be learnt, the common piece of advice is that students should know the present (the entry form in any dictionary and also here), the future, the active aorist and the passive aorist (of course, not all verbs have all of these forms); therefore, when the present tense of a verb is given, three blank spaces are provided to fill them with these other three forms. The effort of looking for these parts and writing them down will help to fix them into the student's memory.

## Partial vocabulary list

1-

ταχθέντες aorist passive of τάττω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

παρέχω to offer ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

προθυμία, -ας good will

ἄπειρος, -ον inexperienced

συμπληρώ to man, to fill ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἐπιβοηθέω to help ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

πεντηκόντερος, -ου ἢ ship with fifty oars

2-

εἴρηται perfect passive of λέγω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

συλλέγω to gather ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

πάρεξ apart from

ἔψεσθαι future of ἔπομαι ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

3-

χρέον accusative absolute of χρεῖ ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἐπιτρέπω to entrust ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀντιβαίνω to oppose ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

εἶκω to yield ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

περίεμι to survive ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

στασιάζω to be in discord ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

στάσις, -εως discord

ἔμφυλος, -ον internal

ὁμοφρονέω to agree ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀντιτείνω to resist ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

κάρτα in very deed

διαδείκνυμι to show completely ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

διωθέω to reject ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

πρόφασις, -εως excuse

προίσχω to allege ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

4-

καταχθείσας passive aorist participle of κατάγω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

καταρρωδέω to be extremely afraid ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

δρασμός, -οῦ flight

ὑπεκτίθεμαι to put in a safe place ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

μεταβαίνω to go over to ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

5-

μεταδίδωμι to hand over ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀναπείθω to persuade ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀσπαίρω to struggle ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

φάμενος participle of φημί ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἐπόμνυμι to swear ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

μείζω vide μείζονα

πλήττω to strike ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

χαρίζομαι to please ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

κερδαίνω to derive profit ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

10-

πάγχυ extremely

μανία, -ας madness

ἐπενείκοντες aorist of ἐπιφέρω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀνάγω to set sail ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

εὐπετής, -ές easy

ἐοικώς, -ότος reasonable

κάρτα in very deed

πολλαπλάσιος, -α, -ον many times as many

κυκλόω to encircle ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἄκων, -ουσα, -ον against his-her will

συμφορά, -ᾶς hazard

περιέχω to surround ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀπονοστέω to return ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀσθενής, -ές weak

ἠδομαι to enjoy ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

11-

σημαίνω to make a sign ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀντίπρωρος, -ον with the prow towards

πρύμνα, -ης stern

λόγιμος, -η, -ον notable

ἀριστήιον, -ου first prize

ἐτεραλκέως with varying fortune

αὐτομολέω to desert ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

12-

εὐφρόνη, -ης the kindly time

ώρα, -ας season

θέρος, -ους summer

ἄπλετος, -ον immense

σκληρός, -ά, -όν hard

βροντή, -ῆς thunder

ναυαγία, -ας shipwreck

ἐξεφορέοντο imperfect of ἐκφορέω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

ταρσός, -οῦ spoon of oar

κωπεύς, -έως spar

κατιστέατο imperfect of καθίστημι ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀναπνεύω to rest ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ὑπολαμβάνω (here) to happen ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

καρτερός, -ή, -όν strong

ὄμβρος, -ου rain

λάβρος, -α, -ον furious

ῥεῦμα, -ατος stream

βροντή, -ῆς vide supra

σκληρός, -ή, -όν vide supra



13-

ταχθεῖσι passive participle of τάττω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

πέλαγος, -ους sea

ἄχαρις, -ι sad

ἐπιγίγνομαι to come upon ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἐξισώω to make equal ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

19-

ἀπορρήγνυμι to tear off ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

καθύπερθε above

παλάμη, -ης art, good hand

ἀποστήσειν future infinitive of ἀφίστημι ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

παραγυμνῶω to expose ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

καθήκω to happen ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ποιητέος, -α, -ον verbal adjective of ποιέω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

προλέγω to say beforehand ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀνακαίω to set fire ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

κομιδή, -ῆς (here) safe return

ἀσινής, -ές unhurt

ἤρεσε aorist of ἀρέσκω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

20-

παραχράομαι to misuse ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

χρησμός, -οῦ oracle

ἐκκομίζω to carry out of ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

προεσάξαντο aorist of προεισάγω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

περιπετής, -ές (here) sudden reverse

βαρβαρόφωνος, -ον non Greek-speaker

βύβλιος, -η, -ον made of papyrus

πολυμηκάς, -άδος much-bleating

αἶξ, αἰγός ἢ goat

προσδόκιμος, -ον expected

συμφορά, -ᾶς disgrace

21-

κατάσκοπος, -ου scout

προσετέτακτο pluperfect of προστάτω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

κατήρης, -ες fitted out

παλαίω to wrestle ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

νεώτερος, -ον new

πεζός, -οῦ infantry

ἀναβολή, -ῆς delay

ἀποχώρησις, -εως withdrawal

22-

ἐπιλέγω to gather ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

πότιμος, -α, -ον potable

ἐντέμνω to carve ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἐπιλέγω (here) to read ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἔζομαι establish oneself

καταζεύγω to enslave, to submit ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

συμμείγνυμι to mix (in battle) ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἔθελοκακέω to do wrong deliberately ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀρχῆθεν from the beginning

ἔχθρα, -ας hatred, enmity

ἀνενειχθῆ subjunctive aorist of ἀναφέρω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

διαβάλλω to slander ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀπέχω to keep apart ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

24-

ἐτοιμάζω to prepare ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ὑπολείπω to leave behind ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

τάφος, -ου grave

ὀρύττω to dig

φυλλάς, -άδος ἢ foliage

ἐπαμιάομαι to heap up ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

σύλλογος, -ου assembly

ἀνοήτος, -ον fool

ὑπερβάλλω to exaggerate ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

25-

σπάνιος, -α, -ον scarce

διαπεραιόω to cross over ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

θεάομαι to observe ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

διεξιόντες participle of διεξέρχομαι ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

εἶλω, -ωτος ὁ helot

κεῖμαι to lie ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀλέες

συγκομίζω to bring together ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

τρέπομαι to turn to ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

26-

ἐνεργός, -όν active

ὄψις, -εως sight

εἰρωτῶν participle or ἐρωτάω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀγῶν, -ῶνος ó contest

γυμνικός, -ή, -όν gymnastic

ἵππικός, -ή, -όν equestrian

γενναῖος, -α, -ον noble

δειλία, -ας cowardice

ὀφλισκάνω to incur ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἠνέσχετο aorist of ἀνέχω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

34-

παρὰμειβω (here) to leave behind ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

σχίζω to divide ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

μηδίζω to side with the Medes ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

διατάττω to distribute, to arrange ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

35-

τρέπομαι to turn to ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀπείργω (here) to keep ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

συναμωρέω to ravage ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἐνέπρησαν aorist of ἐπίμπρημι ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀποσχίζω to divide ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

συλάω to plunder ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀνάθημα, -ατος offering

36-

ὄρρωδία, -ας terror

μαντεύομαι to consult the oracle ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

πέραν on the other side

προφήτης, -ου (religious) interpreter

37-

ἀγχοῦ near

ἀφοράω to see from far away ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

ἔσωθεν from within

ἐξενηγειμένα perfect of ἐκφέρω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

τέρας, -ας τό wonder

ἐπείγω to urge forward ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

τέρεα vide supra

θαῦμα, -ατος wonder

κάρτα in very deed

ἀρήιος, -α, -ον of war

αὐτόματος, -ον spontaneous

φάσμα, -ατος apparition

ἀπορραγεῖσαι passive aorist of ἀπορρήγνυμι ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_  
, \_\_\_\_\_ )

πάταγος, -ου clatter

συχνοί, -αί, -ά many, numerous

ἀλαλαγμός, -οῦ shout of victory

38-

συμμείγνυμι to mix together ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

ἐμπίπτω to fall in ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀπονοστήω to return ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

39-

ἐπιχώριος, -ον local

τέμενος, -ους sacred forest

καθύπερθε above

σῶος, -α, -ον safe

ἐνσκήπτω to fall in ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀπαλλαγή, -ῆς departure

50-

ἐπιλέγω to expose ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

πυρπολέω to burn a city ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

δηιόω to ravage ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

μηδίζω vide supra

51-

διάβασος, -εως crossing

διατρίβω to spend time ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ταμίας, -ου administrator

πένης, -ητος poor

φράττω to block ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )



ἐξευρηκέναι perfect of ἐξευρίσκω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀνάλωτος, -ον impregnable

κρησφύγετον, -ου place of refuge

52-

ἵζω to establish, to sit ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

κατάντιον opposite

ὄχθος, -ου hill

στυππεῖον, -ου tow

οἰστός, -οῦ arrow

φράγμα, -ατος fence

ἀντιμηχανάομαι contrive against ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

ὀλοίτροχος, -ου boulder

ἀπίεσαν imperfect of ἀφίημι ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

ἐνέχεσθαι passive of ἐνέχω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

53-

εἴσοδος, -ου ἢ entrance

θεοπρόπιον, -ου oracle

ἡπειρος, -ου mainland

ἔμπροσθε in front of

ὀπισθε behind

πύλη, -ης gate

ἄνοδος, -ου way up

ἀπόκρημνος, -ον sheer

ρίπτω to throw ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

φονεύω to kill ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

καταστρέφω to subdue ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

54-

εὐπραξία, -ας success

πέμψις, -εως sending

ὄψις, -εως vision

ἐντέλλω to enjoin ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἐνθύμιος, -ον taken to heart

ἐντεταλμένα passive of ἐντέλλω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

55-

ἐπιμνησκω to make mention ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

γηγενής, -ές earthborn

ἐρίζω to quarrel

ἔμπρησις, -εως arson

βλαστός, -οῦ shoot, bud

στέλεχος, -ους trunk

πηχυαῖος, -α, -ον a cubit long

ἀναδεδραμηκότα perfect of ἀνατρέχω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

56-

κυρώ to confirm, to decide ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

αἶρω to raise ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀποθέω to run away ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

κυρώ vide supra

64-

ἀκροβολίζομαι to skirmish ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

αὐτόθεν from there

65-

κείρω to cut down

κονιορτός, -οῦ dust cloud

πρόκατε forthwith

μυστικός, -ή, -όν related to the mysteries

ἴακχος, -ου Dyonisiac song

ἀδαήμων, -ον ignorant

εἶρομαι to ask ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

φθέγγω to utter ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

σίνος, -ους mischief

ἀρίδηλος, -ον clear

κατασκήπτω to rush down ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

έορτή, -ῆς festival

μυέω to initiate ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ιακχάζω to sing a Dyonisiac song ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

έρύομαι (here) to ransom ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

νέφος, -ους cloud

μεταρσιόω to lift up ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

καθάπτω to appeal to ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

67-

καραδοκέω to wait for the outcome ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

προίζομαι to take the first seat ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

μετάπεμπτος, -η, -ον sent for

ταξίαρχος, -ου governor

ἵζω to sit down ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἄλλοι vide οἱ ἄλλοι

έφεξις in order

ἀποπειράομαι to make trial of ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

68-

ἀποδείκνυμι to show off ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

φείδομαι to spare ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἐμποδών as an obstacle

ἀπαλλάττω to escape ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀντιπολέμιος, -ον enemy

ἐπείγω to hasten ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

εὐπετής, -ές favourable

διασκεδάννυμι to scatter ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀτρεμίζω to keep quiet ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

δειμαίνω to fear ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

κακόω to maltreat ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

προσδηλέομαι to destroy besides ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

ὄφελος, -ου benefit

69-

ἄγαμαι (here) to be jealous ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀνάκρισις, -εως answer

γνώμη, -ης opinion

ἦσθη aorist of ἡδομαι ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἐθελοκακέω to play the coward on purpose

83-

πιστός, -ή, -όν reliable

διαφαίνω to appear ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

συλλογός, -ου assembly

ἐπιβάτης, -ου marine

κατάστασις, -εως condition

καταπλέκω to entwine ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ῥῆσις, -εως speech

84-

ἐπικεῖμαι to attack ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀνακρούω to put astern ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

ὀκέλλω to run aground ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

συμπλέκω to plait together ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀπαλλάττω to escape ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ὄνειδίζθ to make a reproach ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀνακρούω vide supra

85-

ἐτετάχατο pluperfect passive of τάττω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἐσπέρα, -ας (here) west

κέρας, -ατος τό (here) wing

ἔως, -ω ἢ (here) east

ἐθελokaκέω vide supra

ἐντολή, -ῆς command

πλεῦνες vide πλείονες

συχνός, -ή, -όν much

εὐεργέτης, -ου benefactor

δωρέω to present (to give gifts) ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ὄροσάγγης, -ου bodyguard

86-

κεραίζω to destroy ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

συνοίσεσθαι future of συμφέρω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

προθυμέομαι to put effort in ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

δειμαίνω to fear ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

87-

μετεξέτεροι, -αι, -α certain

ἀτρεκής, -ές exact

συνήνικε aorist of συμφέρω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

νεῖκος, -ους quarrel

προνοία, -ας purpose

συγκυρέω to meet with ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

αὐτομολέω to desert ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

88-

ἐπίρομαι to ask ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἐπίσημον, -ου sign, flag

ἀποσώζω to save ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

89-

ὀνομαστός, -ή, -όν famous

νέω to swim ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )



περιπίτω (here) to crash with ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

90-

προδίδωμι to betray ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

μισθός, -οῦ salary, reward

ἀκοντιστής, -οῦ darter

ἀπήραξαν aorist of ἀπαράττω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ρύομαι to save ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

οἷα (here) as

ὑπερλυπέομαι to be displeased beyond measure ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

κάθημαι to be seated ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀναγράφω to note down ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

πατρόθεν (here) the father's name

91-

πορθμός, -οῦ strait

κεραίζω to destroy, to plunder ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

92-

συγκυρέω vide supra

κατακόπτω cut in pieces ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἐκπαγλέομαι to admire ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

περιάγω to lead round ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἐπικερτομέω to mock ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

μηδισμός, -οῦ leaning towards the Medes

93-

παρεκεκέλευστο passive pluperfect of παρακελεύω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

94-

ὑπερδείδω to be extremely afraid ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

κέλης, -ητος ó fast-sailing boat

θεῖος, -α, -ον divine

πομπή, -ῆς act of sending

καταπροδίδωμι to betray ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ὄμηρος, -ου hostage

ἐξεργάζομαι to finish ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

μαρτυρέω to testify ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

97-

ὑποτίθημι to suggest ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

δρασμός, -οῦ flight

ἐπίδηλος, -ον evident

χῶμα, -ατος heap of earth

διαχώω to bank up ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

γαῦλος, -ου round vessel

σχεδία, -ας bridge of boats

ἀρτέομαι to be prepared ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

98-

δίστημι to stand apart ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

ἡμερήσιος, -α, -ον one day long

νιφετός, -οῦ snow

ὄμβρος, -ου rain

καῦμα, -ατος extreme heat

κατανύω to bring to an end ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

παραδίδωμι to hand over ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

λαμπαδηφορία, -ας torch-race

ἐπιτελέω to perform ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

δράμημα, -ατος race

ἄγγαρήιον, -ου (Persian word)

99-

τέρπω to please ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

μυρσίνη, -ης myrtle

στορέννυμι to spread ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

θυμιάω to burn ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

θυμίαμα, -ατος incense

εὐπάθεια, -ας comfort, enjoyment

κιθῶν, -ῶνος ὁ tunic

ἄπλετος, -ον immense

δειμαίνω to be frightened ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

100-

δρασμός, -οῦ vide supra

ἀναγιγνώσκω (here) to persuade ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

αἰωρέω to hang ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ξύλον, -ου wood

ἀντιθέω to oppose ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἔκδυσις, -εως escape

δηλέομαι to damage ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἦθος, -ους usual place

101-

μεθίσταμαι to send away ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

σύμβουλος, -ου counsellor

δορυφόρος, -ου bodyguard

μεταίτιος, -ον responsible

ἀπόδειξις, -εως proof

ἐπιτυγχάνω to reach ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

102-

εἶπασαν vide εἶπον

καθήκω (here) to be proper ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ὑποδέχομαι to undertake ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

καταστρέφομαι to subdue ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

προχωρέω (here) to be successful ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

κατεργάζομαι to acquire ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

στόλος, -ου naval expedition

ἀπελαύνω to withdraw ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

103-

συμβουλή, -ῆς piece of advice

καταρρωδέω to dread ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

νόθος, -η, -ον baseborn

108-

παραρτέομαι to prepare oneself ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀλέξω to defend ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

οἰχωκίας perfect of οἶχομαι ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

σχεδία, -ας bridge of boats

ἀπολαμβάνω to cut off ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

κομιδή, -ῆς escape

λιμός, -οῦ hunger

ἐπιχειρέω to attempt ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀλίσκομαι to be captured ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

ἐπέτειος, -ον annual

ἐατέον verbal adjective of ἐάω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

109-

περιημεκτέω to be aggrieved ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

κακότης, -ητος ή cowardice

εὖρημα, -ατος piece of good luck

νέφος, -ους cloud

ἀνωθέω to repel ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀτάσθαλος, -ον arrogant

ἀπομαστιγῶ to scourge ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

πέδη, -ης fetter

κατήκε aorist of καθίημι ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀναπλάττω to restore ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

σπόρος, -ου harvest

ἀνακῶς carefully

ἔαρ, ἔαρος τό spring

ἀποθήκη, -ης refuge

ἀποστροφή, -ῆς refuge

110-

εὐβουλος, -ον prudent

ἀναγιγνώσκω (here) to persuade ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

βάσανος, -ου ἢ test

ἐντέλλω to enjoin ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ὑπουργέω to help ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

111-

προσωτέρω further ahead

πόρος, -ου ford

περικάθημαι to besiege ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

νησιώτης, -ου islander

γεωπενίης, -ου poor in land

ἀνήκω to have come up to ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

ἄχρηστος, -ον useless

ἐπήβολος, -ον in possession of

ἀδυναμία, -ας penury

112-

πλεονεκτέω to be greedy ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀπειλητήριος, -α, -ον threatening



ἐπάξει future of ἐπάγω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ὑπερβολή, -ῆς (here) delay

ιλάσκομαι to appease ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

118-

ὁδοιπορία, -ας way on foot

διαχράομαι to make use of ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

κυματία, -ας billowy, causing big waves

χειμαίνομαι to be tempest-tossed ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

γεμόω to freight ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

κατάστρωμα, -ατος deck

δειμα, -ατος fear

βώσαντα participle of βοάω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀπαλλαγή, -ῆς release

διαδεξάτω imperative aorist of διαδείκνυμι ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

κήδομαι to care for ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

προσκυνέω to kneel ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἐπικουφίζω to lighten ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

119-

ειρέθη passive aorist of λέγω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀντίξοος, -ον opposed

120-

κομιδή, -ῆς rescue

ἀκινάκης, -ου short sword

τιάρα, -ας tiara

χρυσόπαστος, -ον shot with gold

ζώνη, -ης belt

ἄδεια, -ας freedom from fear

ιδρύω to establish ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

121-

δηϊόω to ravage ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἀκροθίνιον, -ου best booty

διαδατέομαι to distribute ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

λεία, -ας booty

ἄκρωτήριον, -ου stern

πῆχυς, -εος ὁ forearm

122-

ἄρεστός, -ά, -όν pleasing

ἀριστεῖα, -ας memorial

ἀστήρ, -έρος ὁ star

ἰστός, -οῦ mast

χαλκοῦς, -ῆ, -οῦν brazen

γωνία, -ας corner

ἀγχοτάτω very near

κρατήρ, -ῆρος bowl

123-

διαίρεσις, -εως distribution

μονόω to leave alone ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ὑπερβάλλω to surpass ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

124-

ἄκριτος, -ον undecided

ἐβώσθη passive aorist of βοάω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ἐδοξώθη passive aorist of δοκέω ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

ὄχος, -ου carriage

καλλιστεύω to be the most beautiful

λογάς, -άδος ὁ ἡ chosen

125-

καταμαργάω to rave ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ )

νεικέω to wrangle with ( \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ ,  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

γέρας, -αος τό gift of honour