

---

# Latin: A New Grammar

## *Latin grammar taught and explained, with examples*

### Index of contents

The numbers make reference to the numbered paragraphs, not to the pages.

#### Preface

#### ALPHABET AND WRITING

- a) The alphabet [1]
- b) Pronunciation [2]
- c) Accentuation [3]

#### THE NOMINAL SYSTEM

##### a) Definition of basic grammatical concepts: *case, declension and gender*

- 1. Concepts of *syntactical function, endings* and *case* [4]
- 2. Main syntactical functions and correspondence to cases [6]
- 3. Concept of *declension* [8]
- 4. Concept of *gender* [9]
- 5. Lack of definite article [10]

##### b) Declensions

- General observations [11]
- 1. 1<sup>st</sup> declension [12]
- 2. 2<sup>nd</sup> declension [14]
- 3. 3<sup>rd</sup> declension [18]
- 4. 4<sup>th</sup> declension [26]
- 5. 5<sup>th</sup> declension [28]

##### c) Adjectives

- General observations [29]
- 1. 1<sup>st</sup> class of adjectives [30]
- 2. 2<sup>nd</sup> class of adjectives [32]
- 3. Position of the adjective [36]
- 4. Use of the adjective as a noun [37]

##### d) Numeral adjectives

- 1. Cardinals [38]
- 2. Ordinals [40]
- 3. Multiplicatives [41]
- 4. Distributives [42]

##### e) Comparative and superlative

- 1. General observations [43]
- 2. Accidence [44]
- 3. Syntax [48]

##### f) Pronouns

- 1. Demonstrative pronouns [55]
- 2. Personal pronouns [61]
- 3. Possessive pronouns [63]
- 4. Anaphoric pronoun [64]
- 5. Identity pronouns [65]
- 6. Reflexive pronouns [67]
- 7. Interrogative pronoun and adjective [70]
- 8. Other interrogative pronouns [72]
- 9. Relative pronoun [75]
- 10. Indefinite relative pronoun [76]
- 11. Other indefinite pronouns [77]
- 12. Negative pronouns [94]

##### g) Adverbs and prepositional adverbs

- 1. General observations [100]
- 2. Modal adverbs [101]
- 3. Comparative and superlative of modal adverbs [103]
- 4. Quantitative adverbs [105]
- 5. Adverbs of time [106]
- 6. Adverbs of place [108]
- 7. Interrogative adverbs [111]
- 8. Indefinite adverbs [112]
- 9. Affirmative and negative adverbs [114]
- 10. Prepositional adverbs [116]

##### h) The correlatives

- 1. Correlative adverbs [118]
- 2. Correlative adjectives [125]

---

## THE VERBAL SYSTEM

### a) General observations

1. Mechanic of the Latin verbs	[130]
2. The tenses	[131]
3. The moods	[132]
4. The voices	[133]
5. Formation of tenses	[134]
6. Formation of moods	[136]
7. Types of verbs	[137]
8. Principal parts	[138]

### b) The four regular conjugations

1. The 1 <sup>st</sup> conjugation	[140]
2. The 2 <sup>nd</sup> conjugation	[150]
3. The 3 <sup>rd</sup> conjugation	[158]
4. The 4 <sup>th</sup> conjugation	[166]
5. The mixed conjugation	[174]

### c) The passive voice

1. Present-stem tenses	[182]
2. Perfect-stem tenses	[188]

### d) Deponent and semi-deponent verbs

1. Deponent verbs	[192]
2. Nominal forms in deponent verbs	[194]
3. Semi-deponent verbs	[197]
4. Passive deponent verbs	[198]

### e) Verb sum and its compounds

1. Verb sum	[199]
2. Compounds of sum	[200]
3. Verb possum	[202]
4. Verb prosum	[203]

### f) Irregular verbs

1. Verb volo	[204]
2. Verb nolo	[205]
3. Verb malo	[206]
4. Verb eo and its compounds	[207]
5. Verb fero and its compounds	[209]
6. Verb edo	[211]
7. Verb fio	[212]
8. Defective verbs	[213]

### g) Overview of peculiar constructions

1. Previous notes	[215]
2. List of verbs: peculiar constructions	[216]

### h) Compound verbs

1. General remarks	[217]
2. Meaning of the preposition	[218]
3. Regime of the verb	[219]
4. Main compound verbs	[220]

## SYNTAX OF CASES

### a) Use of cases

1. General observations	[221]
2. Nominative	[222]
3. Vocative	[223]
4. Accusative	[224]
5. Genitive	[229]
6. Dative	[233]
7. Ablative	[237]

### b) Prepositions

1. General observations	[243]
2. Prepositions of one case	[244]
3. Prepositions of two cases	[259]

### c) Expressions of time and place

1. Expressions of time	[262]
2. Expressions of place	[266]

### d) Regime of verbs and adjectives

1. General observations	[271]
2. Verbs that rule a given case	[272]
3. Adjectives followed by a given case	[275]

## SYNTAX OF CLAUSES

### a) Simple clauses

1. Describing real actions	[278]
2. Expressing potential actions	[279]
3. Expressing commands and prohibitions	[283]
4. Expressing wishes	[288]
5. Asking questions	[291]
6. Impersonal verbs	[295]

### b) Subordinate clauses

1. The concept of <i>consecutio temporum</i>	[305]
2. Causal clauses	[311]
3. Purpose clauses	[313]
4. Temporal clauses	[316]
5. Concessive clauses	[322]
6. Result clauses	[324]
7. Conditional clauses	[328]
8. Relative clauses	[336]
9. Comparative clauses	[348]
10. Fear clauses	[352]
11. Indefinite clauses	[354]
12. Proviso clauses	[358]
13. Quominus and quin clauses	[359]
14. Summary of the uses of cum	[363]
15. Summary of the uses of ut	[366]
16. Completive quod clauses	[368]

---

### **c) Infinitive clauses**

1. General principles [369]
2. Which tense of infinitive? [374]
3. Where there is no change of subject [376]
4. Historical infinitive [377]
5. Exclamative infinitive [378]

### **d) Participle clauses**

1. General principles [379]
2. The participle is impersonal [381]
3. The temporal correlation [382]
4. Participle as a verb [386]
5. Participle as a noun [391]
6. The ablative absolute [393]

### **e) Indirect speech**

1. General remarks [402]
2. Indirect statement clauses [404]
3. Indirect command clauses [409]
4. Indirect question clauses [415]
5. Subordinate clauses in indirect speech [422]
6. A special technique: *Oratio Obliqua* [426]

### **f) Uses of the gerund and gerundive**

1. Definition and forms [436]
2. Uses of the gerund [438]
3. Gerundive replacing the gerund [442]
4. Exceptions to the replacement [444]

### **g) The periphrastic conjugation and the supine**

1. The active periphrastic [445]
2. The passive periphrastic [446]
3. The supine in -um [447]
4. The supine in -u [448]

### **h) Combination of negatives**

1. Tendencies in the use of negatives [449]
2. Negatives cancelling or reinforcing each other? [450]

## **ALIA**

### **a) Peculiarities and idioms**

1. General remarks [452]
2. Non-verbal expressions [453]
3. Verbal expressions [460]

### **b) Words that are easily confused**

1. Non-verbal forms [461]
2. Verbal forms [462]

### *Index of grammatical terms*

### *Index of Latin words*